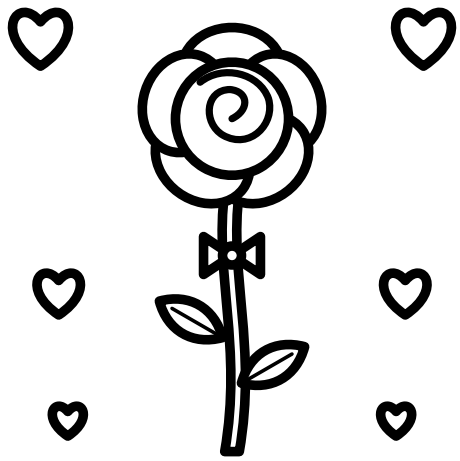
Love You Mom Valentine Card

LOVE



LOVE YOU MOM